### Geo-X

#60, 805 5th Ave. S.W. Calgary, Alberta T2P 0N6 Canada Phone (403) 444-8181

WWW.GEO-X.COM

# **2D/3D DEPTH MIGRATION**

**GEO·X** 

### SOFTWARE

Geo-X uses the most current version of Paradigm GeoDepth software for PSDM processing. GeoDepth offers fast data access and easy 3D visualization of prestack/poststack seismic data and interpretation data for 2D/3D survey, in addition to well data.

- Constrained Velocity Inversion (CVI) PSTM velocity inversion. Robust algorithm to perform quick and accurate RMS to Interval and Time to Depth conversions.
- Near surface velocity modeling using Refraction solution
- Geostatistical velocity modeling using Vp, Vs, Epsilon, Delta from borehole information
- Full Anisotropic velocity model descriptions with interactive parameter determination
- High Resolution Automatic residual moveout using FastVel. Capable of handling 2nd, 4th order and HTI moveouts. Simultaneous Vz and Epsilon Estimation
- Layer or Horizon based Automatic RMO using Velocity Navigator. Capable of handling layer based updates
- Layer or Horizon based Manual RMO for Complex areas. Used in low S/N areas with low coherency of the reflectors. Allows updating of velocity field directly or through Tomography

#### 3D Grid Based Tomography.

- Updates velocity volumes (Vpz) as well as Epsilon and Delta simultaneously on a Regular Grid
- Update can be constrained to honor the structure (solid model)
- · VSP first arrival data can be incorporated into velocity field

#### **3D Layer Based Tomography**

- Updates velocity volumes (Vpz) as well as Epsilon and Delta simultaneously along the depth model horizons
- Allows enforced geologically constrained solutions due to irregular inversion grid which follows geological layers
- Simultaneously updates both the velocity field along the geological layers and the location of the subsurface horizons

#### **3D Well Tie Tomography**

- Updates velocity volumes (Vpz) as well as Epsilon and Delta simultaneously based on well or interpretation mistie maps
- Fully utilizes well information in order to achieve faster convergence
- Velocity and Anisotropic parameter updates can follow geological structure
- Geostatistical velocity modeling to fully utilize well
  information
- VSP Integration to velocity model and depth imaging workflow
- On the fly well tie analysis and velocity attributes update for complex imaging
- Full TTI Kirchhoff Depth Migration
- Full TTI Common Reflection Angle Migration (CRAM) Advanced Beam Migration
- Full TTI Wave Equation Migration (WEM)

## VELOCITY MODEL BUILDING

VELOCITY MODEL UPDATE

# TOMOGRAPHY

MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH AND DATA INTEGRATION

MIGRATION